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<p>(21) International Application Number: PCT/US96/17920</p> <p>(22) International Filing Date: 8 November 1996 (08.11.96)</p> <p>(30) Priority Data: 60/006,585 13 November 1995 (13.11.95) US 60/024,965 30 August 1996 (30.08.96) US </p> <p>(71) Applicant (<i>for all designated States except US</i>): E GUIDE, INC. [US/US]; c/o Schneider, Goldberg, Rohatiner & Yuen, 5th floor, 9100 Wilshire Boulevard, Beverly Hills, CA 90212 (US).</p> <p>(72) Inventor; and (75) Inventor/Applicant (<i>for US only</i>): KWOH, Daniel, S. [US/US]; 3975 Hampstead Road, LaCanada/Flintridge, CA 91011 (US).</p> <p>(74) Agent: RAHN, LeRoy, T.; Christie, Parker & Hale, P.O. Box 7068, Pasadena, CA 91109-7068 (US).</p>		<p>(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, ARIPO patent (KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).</p> <p>Published <i>With international search report.</i></p>	
<p>(54) Title: SUBSCRIPTION TV WITH VBI PACKET DATA</p>			
<p>(57) Abstract</p> <p>A system for sending selected up-to-date information in a television signal from a sender (100) located at a network head-end for television station to a receiver (102) co-located with a television viewer. The television viewer subscribes to an information service by telephoning a customer service center (128) affiliated with the sender. The customer service center informs the sender of the subscription and the sender sends data packets of information individually targeted for the television viewer in the vertical blanking interval of the television signal. The television viewer's receiver accepts (114, 116) the data packets identified for it and on viewer command displays information included therein on the television screen (122). The data packets include information relating to news, sports results, financial market updates, television programming guides, and the like. Information is displayed to the viewer in a menu format, allowing for ease of use in controlling presentation of various types of information.</p>			

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SUBSCRIPTION TV WITH VBI PACKET DATA

5 This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/006,585, filed November 10, 1995, and U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/024,965, filed August 30, 1996.

Field of the Invention

10 This invention relates generally to television systems and more specifically to a television system allowing a viewer to subscribe to a data service wherein packets of information are selectively sent in the television signal for display on the viewer's television at the viewer's command.

15

Background of the Invention

20 The general public has an ever increasing desire for obtaining up-to-date information relating to a variety of events and activities. For example, consumers like to be informed of current events such as international, national and local news, financial market news, sports results, and entertainment guides, in a real-time manner, without having to wait to see the next day's newspaper or the nightly evening news. Consumers also desire to control the timing of the receipt of the information 25 so it can be available when the consumer wants to be informed. Furthermore, consumers want to receive only the information that interests them, without having to wade through other, unwanted information.

30 Recently, on-line computer services have provided such information to consumers in a controlled, selectable manner. However, the on-line services require the use of expensive specialized equipment such as personal computers, modems, and software, and require a certain level of sophistication and experience using the equipment. Many households do not have or 35 cannot afford such equipment. Additionally, when a consumer is watching television and desires to receive selected up-to-date information, it is awkward and time-consuming for the consumer

5 to go to the consumer's personal computer, initialize it, log on to an on-line information service, and request the desired information (possibly paging through many other screens of information in order to locate the desired data).

10 A more useful information delivery system is needed that combines the real-time information distribution features of an on-line information service with the ease of use, low cost, and existing broadcasting infrastructure of a television system.

Summary of the Invention

15 It is an object of the present invention to provide a subscription information service to a plurality of television viewers.

It is another object of the present invention to send selected up-to-date information in a television signal to a television viewer.

20 It is a further object of the present invention to allow a television viewer to subscribe to one or more information services providing up-to-date information displayable on the viewer's television upon command by the viewer.

25 It is still further object of the present invention to send information to a selected television viewer who has subscribed to a particular information service in the television signal for display by the television on command by the viewer.

30 Additional objects, advantages and novel features of the invention will be set forth in part in the description which follows, and will become apparent to those skilled in the art upon examination of the following or may be learned by practice of the invention. The objects and advantages of the invention may be realized and attained by means of the instrumentalities and combinations particularly pointed out in the appended claims.

35 According to the present invention, the foregoing and other objects and advantages are attained by a system for sending data packets in the television signal to a selected television viewer. The data packets correspond to an information service that the

5 television viewer subscribes to by calling a customer service center for the information service. A sender at a network head-end or television station receives subscriber information and inserts the data packets in the vertical blanking interval of the broadcast television signal with appropriate identifiers to enable the television viewer's receiver equipment (such as a television or a video cassette recorder) to accept and decode the
10 data packets. The data packets containing up-to-date information are displayed on the television screen upon command by the viewer.

In an embodiment of the present invention, a subscription television system for providing selected current information from
15 a subscription service provider to an individually addressable television viewer comprises a customer service center for subscribing by the individually addressable television viewer to at least one subscription information service provided by the subscription service provider; a sender located at the
20 subscription service provider for sending a data packet including selected current information of the subscription information service subscribed to by the individually addressable television viewer, the sender including a sender controller for building the data packet uniquely identified for the individually addressable
25 television viewer and for receiving subscription requests from the customer service center and for controlling insertion of the data packet into the television signal, and an inserter for inserting the data packet into the vertical blanking interval of a television signal, a transmitter for transmitting the
30 television signal, and a receiver co-located with the individually addressable television viewer for receiving the television signal, the receiver including a receiver controller for accepting the data packet in the television signal when the data packet is identified for the individually addressable
35 television viewer, for extracting the selected current information from the accepted data packet, and for controlling display of the extracted information when requested by the

5 individually addressable television viewer a memory for storing the extracted information, and a display for displaying the extracted information to the individually addressable television viewer.

Still other objects and advantages of the present invention will become readily apparent to those skilled in the art from the following detailed description, wherein is shown and described 10 only the preferred embodiment of the invention, simply by way of illustration of the best mode contemplated for carrying out the invention. As will be realized, the invention is capable of other and different embodiments, and its several details are capable of modifications in various obvious respects, all without departing from the invention. Accordingly, the drawings and 15 description are to be regarded as illustrative in nature, and not as restrictive.

Brief Description of the Drawings

20 FIG. 1 is functional block diagram of a data transmission system used in the present invention.

FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating the transmission of the data packets from the Sender to the Receiver.

25 FIG. 3 is an overview of some of the information contained in an example Services Selection Packet.

FIGs. 4a-4c are diagrams of the format of a Services Selection Packet.

FIG. 5 is a diagram of the format of the Promotion Packet.

FIG. 6 is a diagram of the format of an Activation Packet.

30 FIG. 7 is a diagram of the format of a Subscription Services Program Related Information (PRI) Packet.

FIG. 8 is an example of a display of a Services Selection Page.

FIG. 9 is an example of a display of a wait message.

35 FIG. 10 is an example of a display of a Promotion Message screen.

FIG. 11 is an example of a display of a confirmation message after the user has subscribed to a service.

5 FIG. 12 is an example of a display of a free trial message.

FIG. 13 is an example of a display of a Sports Update Service showing levels of menus.

FIG. 14 is an example of a display of a second level menu page.

10 FIG. 15 is an example of a display of the Table Tennis third level menu page.

Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiment

15 The present subscription television system uses a television broadcast system and video cassette recorder (VCR) as shown in U.S. Patent No. 5,488,409, incorporated herein by reference, and a Guide Plus+ device as shown in applications Serial No. 08/475,395, and Serial No. 08/364,708, also incorporated herein by reference.

20 In the preferred embodiment of the present system, a Host is a logical data broadcasting entity residing on a television broadcast signal. It appears in the form of a set of data packets that are sent through the Vertical Blanking Interval (VBI) lines in a National Television Standards Committee (NTSC) signal. The television signal is received by a standard television tuner and the data packets are extracted from the VBI lines by circuitry in the receiver. The receiver may be a VCR, television, satellite receiver, or Guide Plus+ device. The receiver then decodes the data packets and implements the 25 functions contained therein. Four types of hosts are defined for carrying data over the VBI according to the Guide Plus+ system. The types of Hosts are Normal Show Information Packet (SIP) Host, Promotion Host, Service Host, and TV Guide+ Gold SIP Host. Note that the Host is a logical entity. As a result, a TV station can 30 carry more than one Host in the VBI lines of its broadcast signal.

FIG. 1 is functional block diagram of a data transmission system used in the present invention. As used herein, the terms "broadcast" and "transmit" are used interchangeably for the transmission of signals over cable or fiber optics, to or from satellites, over the air, and the like. A Sender (such as a network head end, station affiliate, or cable television company) 100 transmits a composite television signal containing inserted information in a portion thereof, typically the vertical blanking interval, to a plurality of Receivers 102. The Sender uses a Video Tape Recorder (VTR) 104 as a source of the information broadcast in the television signal. Sender Controller 106 provides data and commands to Inserter 108. The Inserter inserts data into the VBI of the composite television signal and provides the television signal to Transmitter 110, which in turn broadcasts the television signal.

Receivers obtain the television signal via antennas, satellite receivers, and cables (not shown). The Receiver 102 may be a VCR, television, or satellite device, or other receiving apparatus such as a Guide Plus+ device. Each Receiver 102 includes a Tuner 112 for tuning in a particular television signal being broadcast. The Tuner sends the television signal to the VBI Decoder 114. The VBI Decoder scans VBI lines 10-21 of fields 1 and 2 of the television signal and extracts any data resident in the signal. In addition, it is possible to use the first few visible lines in each video frame for VBI data, for example, lines 22-24. Lines 1 through 9 are typically used for vertical synchronization and equalization, and thus are not used to transmit data. Closed captioning and text mode data are generally transmitted on VBI line 21, field 1, of the standard NTSC video signal, at a rate of 2 bytes for each VBI line 21, field 1. The data in the VBI can be described in terms of the wave form, its coding and the data packet, all such details being well known in the art.

Data is sent at a data rate of 4 bytes/field/VBI line. If a Host commands both even and odd fields of a VBI line, then the

5 transmission data rate is 240 bytes/sec. The data is sent and stored as compressed data, with a compression efficiency of about 2:1 (i.e., 100 bytes of real data is compressed into about 50 bytes of compressed data). Transmission overhead is about 60-70% (i.e., to send 100 bytes of data, an extra 60-70 bytes of packet overhead is sent).

10 Receiver Controller 116 interfaces with Clock 118 and a Random Access Memory (RAM)/Read Only Memory (ROM) memory device 120 to control the display of the television signal from Tuner 112 and decoded data packets from VBI Decoder 114 on the Display 122. The Clock has an output that is a function of time. The Receiver Controller preferably comprises a programmable
15 microprocessor, microcontroller, or other similar control circuitry. It executes a program to manage reception of the data packets, interpretation of the fields of the data packets, and implementation of the commands included therein, including the enabling of display of a subscription television signal. The RAM/ROM 120 stores pre-packaged display screens, data packets received in the VBI lines, and other control information. The Display may be a television monitor, CRT display, computer monitor, and the like. The User 124 uses a standard Telephone 126 to communicate with Customer Service Center 128 to subscribe
20 to a television subscription service or to terminate a television subscription service. The User 124 and the Receiver are co-located at the same site. The Customer Service Center may be a national or regional office providing subscription services to viewers. It may also include equipment for handling billing and
25 accounting information relating to the subscription services provided. The Customer Service Center 128 interacts with the Sender 100 to request the insertion of appropriate data packets to enable or disable a subscription service to the Receiver corresponding to the User. The Customer Service Center interacts
30 with multiple Senders all over a geographic region or the entire country. The Receiver Controller then enables or disables display of the subscription service. The User 124 may also use
35

5 a remote controller with a standard infrared transmitter (not shown) coupled to an infrared receiver in the Receiver (not shown) to communicate with the Receiver Controller 116.

In the preferred embodiment, the total memory in the RAM/ROM 120 of a Receiver reserved for all data services (excluding TV Guide+ Gold) is 10 Kbytes. After decompression, this is equivalent to about 20 Kbytes of useable data. Each data service 10 uses up to 10 Kbytes of memory. Each service announces its memory requirements in a Promotion Packet (described below). With this information, the Receiver knows whether it has enough memory for a new service. If it does not and the User tries to subscribe to it, an on-screen warning is displayed to the user.

15 Independently, since all subscription activities are processed through the same Customer Service Center (which keeps track of all Machine IDs, services subscribed and memory available for each machine), it will be able to inform the User of his device's memory limitation. Within each data service, each sub-module 20 accessible through a first level menu screen will also have a memory limit of 1K.

Each Receiver resident at a user's site receives free electronic television program guide information from one and only one Host. This Host is called the Normal SIP Host. A Normal SIP 25 Host carries three different types of data packets, each of which will be described in further detail below. A Services Selection Packet is carried at SIP pre-load time. The minimum frequency of a Services Selection Packet is once per download of electronic program guide information. Activation Packets are carried at 30 real-time and/or pre-load time as required. Other data packets are also carried when necessary.

The second type of Host is the Promotion Host. Receivers support a maximum of up to 24 services available for selection by a user, each service having its own Promotion Message carried 35 with Promotion Packets. However, due to memory limitations, all of the Promotion Messages of the 24 services are not stored in advance in the RAM/ROM of the Receiver. Therefore, Promotion

Packets are periodically sent by Promotion Hosts to Receivers. Whenever a user wants to read the Promotion Message of a service, 5 the Receiver 102 uses the Tuner 112 to tune to the Promotion Host for that service and then looks for a Promotion Packet. It will stay tuned to that channel until a time out occurs (the length of times for time outs for the different services are specified in the Services Selection Packet described below) or the 10 corresponding Promotion Packet of the selected service has been received. Promotion Packets can be sent by one or more Promotion Hosts. For example, all Promotion Packets can be sent on the same Host or each can be sent on a different Host. The Promotion Host may also be responsible for transmitting the Activation 15 Packet. When a user calls the Customer Service Center to start a service subscription, an Activation Packet will be sent either immediately or as part of the pre-load process.

The third type of host is a Service Host. The Service Host is responsible for transmitting Service Program Related 20 Information (PRI) Packets. The service downloads occur either in real-time (in a Real-time Subscription Services PRI Packet) or in a pre-load fashion (in a Pre-load Subscription Services PRI Packet) at time slots specified by the Services Schedule in the Services Selection Packet.

25 The fourth type of host is a TV Guide+ Gold SIP Host, which supplies a subscription-based electronic television program guide. Operationally, it works like a Normal SIP Host, although the data is obtained from a different source. The TV Guide+ Gold SIP Host carries Services Selection Packets at SIP download time 30 (minimum frequency is once per download), Activation Packets at real-time and at download time, TV Guide Gold+ SIP Packets at SIP download time (minimum frequency is once per download), and other data packets are required.

35 There are five types of data packets transferred in the television signal in the preferred embodiment of the present system. FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating the transmission of the data packets from the Sender to the Receiver. The packets

5 are decoded and implemented by the Receiver Controller 116 within
the Receiver 102. These packet types include Services Selection
5 Packets 130, Promotion Packets 132, Activation Packets 134,
Subscription Services PRI Packets 136, and TV Guide+ Gold SIP
Packets 138.

10 The Services Selection Packet 130 is a pre-load Type B
packet. Type A packets are data packets for initializing
10 Receivers for parameters such as zip code, channel map
selections, etc. Type B packets are data packets for selecting
Receiver operational features. The Services Selection Packet is
15 the root element of subscription services. Each Receiver shall
receive one and only one Services Selection Packet and store it
into its internal memory. This packet should be transmitted
before any other kind of packet for subscription services. Upon
receipt of a Subscription Services Packet, the list of available
subscription services is shown on the Display 122 after the User
presses a "FEATURE" button on the Guide Plus+ device. Until this
20 packet is received, no "FEATURE" button is shown on the
Receiver's on-screen display. An update of services selection
is achieved by sending a Services Selection Packet with a
different signature. The Services Selector Packet is
transmitted by a Normal SIP Host and by a TV Guide+ Gold Host at
25 host download time. The packet is changed when services have
changed, services memory requirements have changed, or a
Promotion Message Location has changed.

30 FIG. 3 is an overview of some of the information contained
in an example Services Selection Packet. The packet generally
30 contains information on the number of selection services in the
packet, the subscription identifier and promotion identifier of
the subscription services, the channel number on which the
subscription service information will be downloaded, the size of
the subscription services, the name of the subscription services,
35 and the host schedule of subscription services program-related
information (PRI) and TV Guide+ Gold. Each packet includes a

unique Subscription ID, which denotes a general category of subscription services, such as sports, music, science, etc.

5 FIGs. 4a-4c are diagrams of the format of a Services Selection Packet. The Services Selection Packet 130 contains many fields for controlling the presentation of services to the User. As shown in FIG. 4a, the packet type number field 200 in byte 1, when set to six, denotes that this packet is used for
10 managing subscription services. Byte 2 contains the total number of blocks in this packet 202. The total length of the packet 204 from byte 3 to the end of the packet, measured in units of bytes, is stored in bytes 3 (least significant byte) and 4 (most significant byte). Byte 5 is reserved 206. The subscription
15 packet type 208 is in byte 6. When this field has a value of 4Dh, it indicates that the packet is a subscription Service Selection Packet. The signature field 210 in bytes 7-8 is a unique identifier for each subscription Service Selection Packet. It may not have a value of 0000h. A promotion message timeout
20 value 212 is stored in byte 9. It specifies a time in minutes between 2 and 255 before a promotion message times out. Bytes 10-11 are reserved 214. The number of selection services 216 is defined for this packet in byte 12. There may be from zero to 24 services listed in a Services Selection packet. A value of
25 zero indicates that there are no selections available for the User. The number of selection services indicates how many selection services information blocks are contained in the packet below this field.

30 Bytes 13-40 store information on the first subscription service to be displayed to the User. The promotion message ID 218 is stored in byte 13. Byte 14 holds the Subscription ID of the first service 220. If the packet is used as a TV Guide+ Gold packet, then this field contains the value 30h. The guide channel of the first subscription services 224 is the television
35 channel number on which the first subscription service will be downloaded is located in byte 15. In the example of FIG. 3, the guide channel was channel 2. The size of the first subscription

services data is in byte 16. This field measures the size in terms of 256-byte blocks. Bytes 17-40 holds the name of the first subscription service. The name may be up to 24 characters long. If the name is less than 24 characters, the field is space-filled. Bytes 41-68 226 hold the second subscription service information. In a similar manner, the remainder of the subscription services are contained in bytes 69 to 684 228 as needed.

Continuing with FIG. 4b, byte number 685 holds the content length of the host schedules of the subscription services specified by this packet. This length is counted from byte 686 to the end of the host schedules. For example, if there are 8 schedules, then the value of the content length field would be $4+5*8=44$ bytes, because each host schedule requires 5 bytes and there are four header fields in bytes 686-689. Bytes 686 and 687 232 are reserved. Pruning bytes for the schedules of subscription services 234 are located in bytes 688 and 689. Bits 4-7 of byte 688 and bits 4-7 of byte 689 are set to 0100b. Bits 0-3 of byte 688 are the pruning bits for schedules 0-3, and bits 0-3 of byte 689 are the pruning bits for schedules 4-7. Pruning of schedules only starts after the first Subscription Services PRI packet is received. The memory for storage of the subscription services information is cleared before the schedule is downloaded if the pruning bit for the schedule is set. The flags relating to the use of the guide channel number of the subscription service are located in bytes 690-691 236. Byte 692 238 holds the higher order bits of the schedule start time, and byte 693 240 holds the remainder of the schedule start time and the number of hours of the duration of the schedule. The number of minutes of the duration of the schedule is stored in byte 694. The guide channel number, schedule start time and duration time fields are repeated in bytes 695-729 244 for the second through the eighth schedules.

Turning now to FIG. 4c, fields similar to those used for specifying the host schedules of subscription services are used

for specifying the host schedules for TV Guide+ Gold services. Byte 775 246 stores the maximum compressed length of the first 5 level detail text. The maximum number of characters is 48. The first level detail compressed text 248 is stored in bytes 776-824.

Referring back to FIG. 2, the Promotion Packet 132 is a real-time Type B packet that contains textual promotional 10 information about a subscription service. It also indicates if the service is available on a "free trial" basis to the user. The Receiver accesses and receives it only when initiated by the User. The Promotion Packet contains a Promotion Services Identifier (PID), a Broadcast ID used by the Receiver to generate 15 a seven digit Service ID to be displayed on the Display (the User uses this Broadcast ID to identify the service he/she wants to subscribe to when he/she calls the Customer Service Center), an indicator to show whether a "free trial" period is available for the service, and if available, how long the free subscription 20 period is, and promotional text to introduce the service to the User. Promotion Packets are transmitted by a Promotion Host all day long, however, the maximum cycle time shall not be longer than the time supplied in the Services Selection Packet. Promotion Packets are changed when the content of the Promotion 25 Message has changed. A User can view a promotion message as a result of pressing a VIEW button on the Guide Plus+ device. In order to activate the display of the promotion message, there must be at least one promotion ID in the subscription Service Selection Packet that matches the Promotion Services ID.

FIG. 5 is a diagram of the format of the Promotion Packet. As shown in FIG. 5, the packet type number field 250 in byte 1, when set to six, denotes that this packet is used for managing 30 subscription services. Byte 2 contains the total number of blocks in this packet 252. The total length of the packet from byte 3 to the end of the packet 254, measured in units of bytes, 35 is stored in bytes 3 (least significant byte) and 4 (most significant byte). Byte 5 is reserved 256. The subscription

packet type 258 is in byte 6. When this field has a value of 50h, it indicates that the packet is a subscription Promotion 5 Packet. A Promotion Services ID 260 is stored in byte 7. This identifier must match one of the promotion IDs in the Services Selection Packet. Bytes 8-11 are reserved 262. The next four 10 fields define locations on the display where the User ID and the Service ID are shown. The row input position of the User ID 264 is located in byte 12. The upper left corner of the second level details area of the screen is considered to be origin (0,0) of a local display coordinate system. The range of values for the 15 row input position of the User ID is zero to 6h. The column input position of the User ID 266 is located in byte 13. The range of values for the column input position of the User ID is zero to 16h. The row input position of the Service ID 268 is located in byte 14. The range of values for the row input position of the 20 Service ID is zero to 6h. The column input position of the Service ID 270 is located in byte 15. The range of values for the column input position of the Service ID is zero to 18h. The Broadcast ID 272 is a packed binary coded decimal (BCD) representation of the displayed Service ID. Byte 16 holds the third and fourth digits of the Service ID, and byte 17 holds the fifth and sixth digits of the Service ID. Bytes 18 and 19 store 25 the expiration time of the free trial. If this field is zero, then no free trial is available. The subscription ID 276 is found in byte 20. Bytes 21-27 are reserved 278.

Textual information for the Promotion message begins at byte 30 28. At this location, a first level detail length value 280 is found. The maximum number of bytes for a first level detail message is 48 compressed characters. Next, the first level detail promotion message 282 is stored in a variable number of 35 bytes beginning with byte 29. If there is no data for a first level detail, then this field is zero-filled. Second level details begin where the first level details leave off in the packet. Each page of promotional information is accompanied by a length field as shown. The maximum number of bytes for a

second level detail message is 231 decompressed characters. Again, if there is no data for the message, then the fields are zero-filled.

Referring back to FIG. 2, the Activation Packet 134 is a pre-load or real-time Type B packet that performs three different functions. It can start or extend a particular subscription service to any single user or a group of users. It can shorten or even terminate the subscription of any single user or a group of users. It can also modify a user's User ID. An Activation Packet contains an action indicator to signify the type of action that is going to be taken, a User ID (or User ID range) to activate a Receiver, a new User ID to change a Receiver's User ID, and an expiration date to extend, shorten or terminate a subscription for a single or group of Receivers. The User ID is calculated by a random number generator. Activation Packets are transmitted by a Normal SIP Host, a TV Guide+ Gold Host, a Promotion Host, and a Services Host. Activation Packets can be transmitted at download time as a pre-load packet by the Normal SIP Host, TV Guide+ Gold Host, and Services Host, and by a Promotion Host as a real-time packet immediately after the user calls a Customer Service Center to activate a service. Activation Packets are changed when an activation/deactivation of a service occurs or when a Receiver device ID change is required.

FIG. 6 is a diagram of the format of an Activation Packet. The packet type number field 284 in byte 1, when set to six, denotes that this packet is used for managing subscription services. Byte 2 contains the total number of blocks in this packet 286. The total length of the packet from byte 3 to the end of the packet 288, measured in units of bytes, is stored in bytes 3 (least significant byte) and 4 (most significant byte). Byte 5 is reserved 290. The subscription packet type 292 is in byte 6. When this field has a value of 41h, it indicates that the packet is an Activation (and deactivation) Packet. The signature field 294 in bytes 7-8 is a unique identifier for each

subscription Service Selection Packet. It may not have a value of 0000h. Byte 9 296 holds a value indicating whether the packet is used for activating/deactivating an individual user or a group of users. When the field has a value of 30h, then individual activation/deactivation is selected. When the field has a value of 31h, then mass activation and deactivation is selected. When individual activation/deactivation is selected, bytes 10-13 298 hold the old User ID in a packed BCD format. When mass activation/deactivation is selected, the bytes 10-13 hold a starting range of User IDs to be activated or deactivated. When individual activation/deactivation is selected, bytes 14-17 300 hold the new User ID in a packed BCD format. When mass activation/deactivation is selected, the bytes 14-17 hold an ending range of User IDs to be activated or deactivated. The Subscription ID 302 of the subscription service to be activated or deactivated is found in byte 18 of the Activation Packet. The expiration time 304 of a free trial period is specified in bytes 19 and 20. The value is in terms of days remaining in the trial period. For example, a value of 3Dh indicates 60 days (or two months) are left in the free trial period. If this is a deactivation packet, then this value is zero. The warning day field 306 is in byte 21 and the warning month field 308 is in byte 22. If the expiration date is less than the warning date, then an expiration warning screen is displayed to the User. The telephone number 310 to dial to activate or deactivate a subscription service is stored in bytes 24-43 of the packet. If the telephone number is less than 20 bytes, then the remaining bytes are filled with the value 20h (i.e., ASCII blanks). Finally, bytes 44-64 312 are filled with the null character to enable scrambling.

Referring back to FIG. 2, the Subscription Services Program Related Information (PRI) Packet 136 is a pre-load or real-time Type B packet that contains PRI and service data. Subscription Services PRI Packets include encapsulated PRI data and a Subscription Service ID. A Receiver uses the Subscription

5 Service ID to determine whether the packet should be received and stored. The Subscription Services PRI Packet is transmitted by a Services Host as a pre-load packet at services download time as specified in a Services Selection Packet or at other times as a real-time packet. It is changed when new PRI is available. If a service is subscribed, its service PRI can be correctly received.

10 FIG. 7 is a diagram of the format of a Subscription Services Program Related Information (PRI) Packet. The packet type number field 314 in byte 1, when set to six, denotes that this packet is used for managing subscription services. Byte 2 contains the total number of blocks in this packet 316. The total length of 15 the packet from byte 3 to the end of the packet 318, measured in units of bytes, is stored in bytes 3 (least significant byte) and 4 (most significant byte). This value is used to calculate the address of the next subscription. Byte 5 is the length of the compressed text title of the subscription service 320, counted 20 from byte 6 to the end of the title. The subscription packet type 322 is in byte 6. When this field has a value of 53h, it indicates that the packet is a Subscription Services PRI Packet. The Subscription ID 324 is stored in byte 7, and byte 8 326 is reserved. The signature field 328 in bytes 9-10 is a unique 25 identifier for each Subscription Services PRI Packet. The compressed text title of the subscription service 330 starts in byte 11. It is limited to 20 uncompressed characters. The first level detail length field 332 follows the title. The first level detail is limited to 60 uncompressed characters. Next, the 30 packet contains the first level detail compressed text. If no data is provided, this field is 00h. The second level detail length field 336 follows after the first level detail text. If the second level detail length is less than 255 characters, then only one byte is used for the length field, otherwise two bytes 35 are used. Finally, the second level detail compressed characters 338 follow the second level detail length field. If no data is provided, this field is 00h. In the preferred embodiment of the

5 present invention, the size of the buffer in the Receiver holding the compressed text is 510 bytes, and the size of the uncompressed buffer is 1022 bytes.

Referring back to FIG. 2, the TV Guide+ Gold SIP Packet 138 is a pre-load Type B packet that is similar to a normal Services Selection packet except that only Receivers subscribing to the TV Guide+ Gold service can receive it. The Packet contains Show 10 Information Packet (SIP) data generated by TV GUIDE magazine and is transmitted by a TV Guide+ Gold Host at download time. It is changed every day. FIGs. 4a-4c discussed above also illustrate the fields of a TV Guide+ Gold SIP Packet.

15 For illustrative purposes, an example of using the television subscription system and method according to the preferred embodiment is now described. After the user has completed the initial setup of a Receiver, the user receives electronic television program guide data and program related information (PRI) from a television programming source (Host). When the electronic program guide data is downloaded in a television signal from the Normal SIP Host, a Services Selection 20 Packet is sent at the same time and stored in the Receiver's RAM. As discussed above, the Services Selection Packet provides information to the Receiver concerning the available subscription services. Subsequently, when the user displays the guide on the television screen, a green "FEATURE" button is shown on-screen 25 as one of four soft color buttons. If the user presses a green button on the user's Guide Plus+ device, the Services Selection Page is shown on the television screen. FIG. 8 is an example of a display of a Services Selection Page. The words "not 30 subscribed" describe the status of the item currently highlighted by the cursor. In this example, "World News" has not yet been subscribed to by the user. The first line in the second level details area "HBO 15 (Last Channel)" describes the contents of the Picture-In-Picture (PIP) window (not shown in FIG. 8).

35 The user can choose a service by moving the cursor down to a selected item and then pressing a red "View" button on the

5 Guide Plus+ device. The Receiver automatically tunes to a Promotion Host for the selected service (note that the Promotion Host may actually be a different television broadcast station than the Normal SIP Host). For example, suppose the user wants to find out more information about the "Sports Update" service shown in FIG. 8. The user moves the cursor to highlight the Sports Update line and presses a red "View" button on the Guide
10 Plus+ device. A wait message is then displayed on the screen during tuning of the selected service.

15 FIG. 9 is an example of a display of a wait message. In the example wait message, the "Sports Update" service is on the ESPN television network, which is received and displayed on the PIP window of the Display 122, with an appropriate description in the first line of the second level details area of the screen. After a short time, a real-time Promotion Packet containing the Promotion Message is received. The Promotion Message gives the user a brief description of the service and tells the user how
20 to subscribe to the service. FIG. 10 is an example of a display of a Promotion Message screen. Note that it lists the service cost, a telephone number to call to subscribe to the service, a User ID and a Service ID.

25 The User 124 subscribes to a service by calling the Customer Service Center 128 at the telephone number listed on the television screen. The User is asked to enter the displayed User ID and Service ID via the telephone keypad. The User ID is a unique number making each Receiver individually addressable. The Service ID identifies the service to be activated. The User is
30 also asked to enter the desired length of subscription in months or whether the User wants a month-by-month subscription (with an automatic renewal and charging unless the User calls the Customer Service Center to terminate the subscription). The User is then asked to provide credit card and address information for billing purposes.
35

Next, an Activation Packet is sent immediately on the same Promotion Host, in which case the service starts immediately.

Upon receiving the Activation Packet, the Receiver displays a confirmation message to the user. FIG. 11 is an example of a 5 display of a confirmation message after the user has subscribed to a service. Note that pushing a blue "Surf" button on the User's Guide Plus+ device returns the User to the main guide screen.

For efficiency reasons, Activation Packets addressing many 10 different Receivers can be sent overnight as part of the program guide data pre-load operation. In this case, there will be no immediate confirmation screen. The User is told over the telephone that the newly subscribed service will begin the next day and the User is instructed to return to the main guide screen 15 by pressing the "Surf" button.

A User 124 can cancel or shorten the length of subscription 20 for a service at any time by telephoning the Customer Service Center 128. The User is asked to provide the User ID, Service ID and other user identification information. Deactivation is effected by an Activation Packet, which can be sent immediately or one or many times as part of guide data pre-load operation in an off-peak time (such as the middle of the night).

A subscription service may want to offer free trials to 25 users as an inducement for the users to subscribe to the service. Free trials may be offered in two ways. The first is as part of the normal subscription process. When the User calls the telephone number to subscribe to the selected service, the User may be informed that for a one year subscription, the first month is free and the User can cancel the service at any time. The 30 User will be billed for 11 months, starting on the second month of service. In this way, a free trial is provided as part of the normal subscription process.

The second way to offer a free trial is as an instant free 35 trial offer to all users. As part of the Promotion Packet, a flag may be set to enable an easier way of providing a free trial without the User having to call in to the Customer Service Center. Upon receiving the flag, the Receivers direct the

5 Display to show a green soft button with the word "Free", together with a Promotion Message. FIG. 12 is an example of a display of a free trial message.

10 A data service consists of a text file with one or more levels of menu pages to be displayed on the Display to allow random access to individual entry points in the file. FIG.13 is an example of a display of a Sports Update Service showing levels of menus. Note that "Olympics" is currently highlighted by the cursor. When the User presses the "Info" button on the Guide Plus+ device coupled to the Receiver, a second level menu page is displayed. FIG. 14 is an example of a display of a second level menu page. At this point, if the user presses the "1" key, 15 a third level menu page is shown on the Display. This menu page would show the different events of "Track and Field." If the user presses the "6" key, a third level menu page might show, for example, the latest scores or stories relating to table tennis. FIG. 15 is an example of a display of the Table Tennis third 20 level menu page. The User causes the second page of the story to be shown by pressing the down arrow cursor button.

25 The invention has been described in its presently contemplated best mode, and it is clear that it is susceptible to various modifications, modes of operation and embodiments, all within the ability and skill of those skilled in the art and without the exercise of further inventive activity. Accordingly, what is intended to be protected by Letters Patent is set forth in the appended claims.

30

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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 5 1. A subscription television system for providing selected current information from a subscription service provider to an individually addressable television viewer comprising:
 - means (128) for subscribing by the individually addressable television viewer to at least one subscription information service provided by the subscription service provider;
 - 10 means (100) located at the subscription service provider for sending a data packet including selected current information of the subscription information service subscribed to by the individually addressable television viewer, the sending means comprising
 - 15 means (106) for building the data packet uniquely identified for the individually addressable television viewer;
 - 20 means (108) for inserting the data packet into a vertical blanking interval of a television signal;
 - means (110) for transmitting the television signal; and
 - means (106) for receiving subscription requests from the subscribing means and for controlling insertion of the data packet into the television signal;
 - 25 means (102) co-located with the individually addressable television viewer for receiving the television signal, the receiving means comprising
 - 30 means (114, 116) for accepting the data packet in the television signal when the data packet is identified for the individually addressable television viewer, and for extracting the selected current information from the accepted data packet;
 - means (120) for storing the extracted information; and
 - means (116) for controlling display of the extracted information when requested by the individually addressable television viewer; and

means (122) for displaying the extracted information to the individually addressable television viewer.

5

2. The subscription television system of Claim 1, wherein the selected current information comprises international, national, or local news.

10

3. The subscription television system of Claim 1, wherein the selected current information comprises sporting event results.

15

4. The subscription television system of Claim 1, wherein the selected current information comprises television programming schedule information.

20

5. The subscription television system of Claim 1, wherein the selected current information comprises financial market news.

6. The subscription television system of Claim 1, wherein the data packet is a first packet comprising a list of available subscription information services.

25

7. The subscription television system of Claim 1, wherein the data packet is a second packet comprising promotional information about a selected subscription information service.

30

8. The subscription television system of Claim 1, wherein the data packet is a third packet comprising information for starting or extending access for an individually addressable television viewer to a selected subscription information service.

35

9. The subscription television system of Claim 1, wherein the data packet is a fourth packet comprising television program related information for storage in the storing means.

10. The subscription television system of Claim 1, wherein
the data packet is a fifth packet comprising television
5 programming schedule information.

11. In a subscription television system, a method for
providing selected current information from a subscription
10 service provider to an individually addressable television viewer
comprising the steps of:

subscribing by the individually addressable television
viewer to at least one subscription information service provided
by the subscription service provider;

15 building a data packet including selected current
information of the subscription information service subscribed
to by the individually addressable television viewer, the data
packet being uniquely identified for the individually addressable
television viewer;

20 inserting the data packet into a vertical blanking interval
of a television signal;

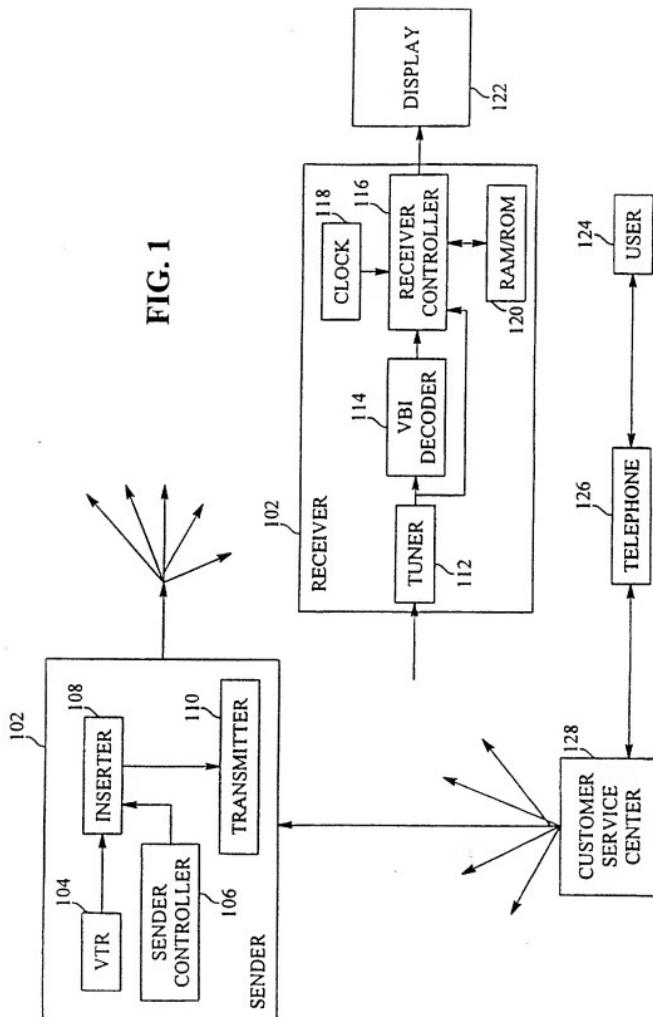
transmitting the television signal by the subscription
service provider;

receiving the television signal by the individually
25 addressable television viewer;

accepting the data packet in the television signal when the
data packet is identified for the individually addressable
television viewer;

extracting the selected current information from the
accepted data packet; and

30 displaying the extracted information to the individually
addressable television viewer when requested by the individually
addressable television viewer.



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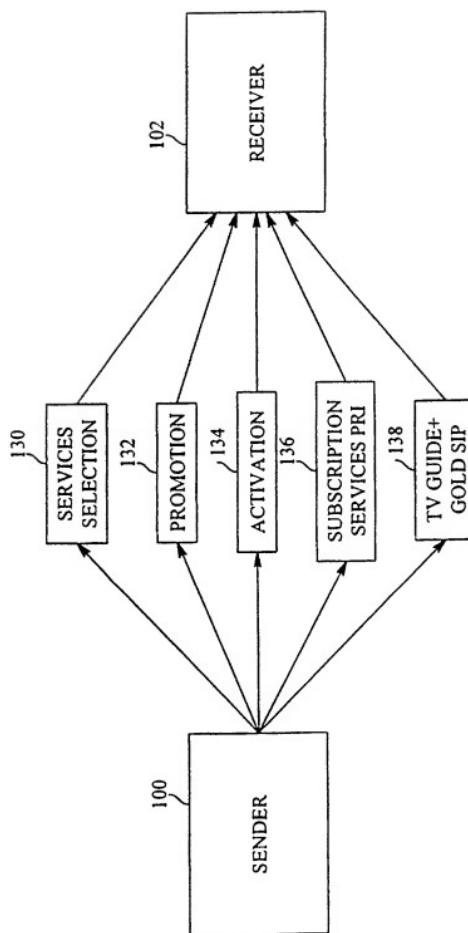


FIG. 2

SUBSCRIPTION PACKET TYPE=4D
NUMBER OF SELECTION SERVICE=04h

NAME OF SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES (24 CHARACTERS MAXIMUM)	PROMOTION ID	SUBSCRIPTION ID	SIZE OF THIS SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	GUIDE CHANNEL OF THIS SERVICES THAT WILL BE DOWNLOADED
SPORTS	31h	32h	04h (1K BYTES)	2h
MUSIC	32h	27h	08h (2K BYTES)	2h
SCIENCE	16h	29h	04h (1K BYTES)	2h
PUBLICS	18h	20h	02h (.5K BYTES)	2h

FIG.3

HOST SCHEDULES OF SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE:					
HOST SCHEDULE	GUIDE CHANNEL	START TIME	DURATION	HOST SCHEDULE	GUIDE CHANNEL
1	2	8:00	0:30	5	2
2	2	8:30	0:30	6	2
3	2	9:00	0:30	7	2
4	2	9:30	0:30	8	2

HOST SCHEDULES OF TV GUIDE GOLD:					
HOST SCHEDULE	GUIDE CHANNEL	START TIME	DURATION	HOST SCHEDULE	GUIDE CHANNEL
1	2	12:00	0:30	5	2
2	2	12:30	0:30	6	2
3	2	13:00	0:30	7	2
4	2	13:30	0:30	8	2

FIG. 4a

1	PACKET TYPE NUMBER	~200
2	TOTAL NUMBER OF BLOCKS IN THIS PACKET	~202
3(LSB)	TOTAL LENGTH OF THIS PACKET	
4(MSB)	FROM BYTE 3 TO END OF THIS PACKET	~204
5	RESERVED	~206
6	SUBSCRIPTION PACKET TYPE	~208
7-8	SIGNATURE OF THIS PACKET	~210
9	PROMOTION MESSAGE TIME-OUT	~212
10-11	RESERVED	~214
12	NUMBER OF SELECTION SERVICE	~216
13	PROMOTION MESSAGE ID	~218
14	SUBSCRIPTION ID OF FIRST SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	~220
15	GUIDE CHANNEL OF FIRST SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	~224
16	SIZE OF FIRST SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	
17-40	NAME OF FIRST SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	
41	PROMOTION MESSAGE ID	
42	SUBSCRIPTION ID OF SECOND SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	
43	GUIDE CHANNEL OF SECOND SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	226
44	SIZE OF SECOND SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	
45-68	NAME OF SECOND SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	
69- MAX.684	REPEAT THE THIRD, FOURTH, ETC. SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES	~228

FIG. 4b

685	CONTENT LENGTH OF HOST SCHEDULE OF SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE	~230
686	RESERVED	232
687	RESERVED	
688-689	PRUNING BYTE OF SCHEDULE OF SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE (INCLUDING TV GUIDE GOLD SUBSCRIPTION PRI)	~234
690-691	GUIDE CHANNEL NUMBER OF SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE	~236
692	SCHEDULE START TIME HIGH	~238
693	SCHEDULE START TIME MINUTE AND DURATION HOUR	~240
694	DURATION MINUTE	~242
695-729	2ND. TO 8TH. SCHEDULES THIS PACKET MUST EXIST EVEN IF THIS SCHEDULE IS NOT VALID	~244

FIG. 4c

730	CONTENT LENGTH OF HOST SCHEDULE OF TV GUIDE GOLD
731	RESERVED
732	RESERVED
733-734 (DISABLE)	PRUNING BYTE OF SCHEDULE OF TV GUIDE GOLD(ONLY SIPG)
735-736	GUIDE CHANNEL NUMBER OF TV GUIDE GOLD
737	SCHEDULE START TIME HIGH
738	SCHEDULE START TIME MINUTE AND DURATION HOUR
739	DURATION MINUTE
740-774	2ND. TO 8TH. SCHEDULES THIS PACKET MUST EXIST EVEN IF THIS SCHEDULE IS NOT VALID
775	1ST. LEVEL DETAIL LENGTH
776-	1ST. LEVEL DETAIL (COMPRESSED TEXT)

~~246

~~248

FIG.5

1	PACKET TYPE NUMBER	~250
2	TOTAL NUMBER OF BLOCKS IN THIS PACKET	~252
3(LSB) 4(MSB)	TOTAL LENGTH OF THIS PACKET FROM BYTE 3 TO END OF THIS PACKET	~254
5	RESERVED	~256
6	SUBSCRIPTION PACKET TYPE	~258
7	PROMOTION SERVICES ID	~260
8-11	RESERVED	~262
12 (DISABLE)	ROW INPUT POSITION OF USER ID	~264
13 (DISABLE)	COLUMN INPUT POSITION OF USER ID	~266
14 (DISABLE)	ROW INPUT POSITION OF SERVICE ID	~268
15 (DISABLE)	COLUMN POSITION OF SERVICE ID	~270
16,17	BROADCAST ID	~272
18,19	EXPIRE TIME OF FREE TRIAL	~274
20	SUBSCRIPTION ID	~276
21-27	RESERVED(7 BYTES)	~278
28	1ST. LEVEL DETAIL LENGTH	~280
29-m	1ST. LEVEL DETAIL (COMPRESSED)	~282
m+l-n	2ND. LEVEL DETAIL LENGTH (1 BYTE)	
n+l-p	2ND. LEVEL DETAIL OF 1ST. PAGE	
p+l-q	2ND. LEVEL DETAIL OF 1ST. PAGE (1 BYTE)	
q+l-	2ND. LEVEL DETAIL OF 2ND. PAGE	

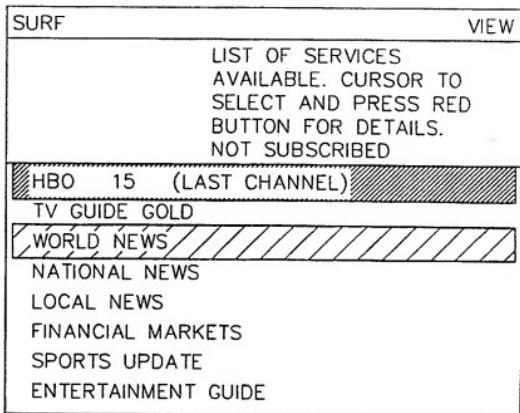
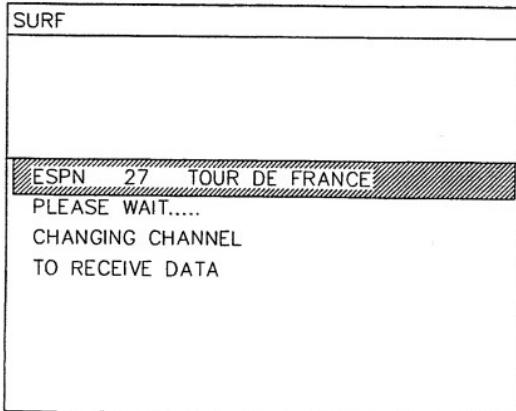
FIG. 6

1	PACKET TYPE NUMBER		~284
2	TOTAL NUMBER OF BLOCKS IN THIS PACKET		~286
3(LSB) 4(MSB)	TOTAL LENGTH OF THIS PACKET FROM BYTE 3 TO END OF THIS PACKET		~288
5	RESERVED		~290
6	SUBSCRIPTION PACKET TYPE		~292
7-8	SIGNATURE OF THIS PACKET		~294
9	ACTIVATION AND DE-ACTIVATION OF USER 30h	MASS ACTIVATION AND DE-ACTIVATION 31h	~296
10-13	OLD USER ID (4 BYTES)	START RANGE OF USER ID TO BE ACTIVATED AND DE-ACTIVATED	~298
14-17	NEW USER ID (4 BYTES)	END RANGE OF USER ID TO BE ACTIVATED AND DE-ACTIVATED	~300
18	SUBSCRIPTION ID OF SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE THAT WILL BE ACTIVATED OR DEACTIVATED		~302
19-20	EXPIRE TIME		~304
21 (DISABLE)	WARNING DAY		~306
22	MONTH		~308
23	RESERVED		
24-43	TELEPHONE NUMBER PLAIN TEXT (20 BYTES)		~310
44-64	FILL WITH NULL CHARACTERS TO ENABLE SCRAMBLING		~312

FIG. 7

1	PACKET TYPE NUMBER	~314
2	TOTAL NUMBER OF BLOCKS IN THIS PACKET	~316
3(LSB) 4(MSB)	TOTAL LENGTH OF THIS PACKET FROM BYTE 3 TO END OF THIS PACKET	~318
5	TITLE LENGTH OF COMPRESSED TEXT	~320
6	SUBSCRIPTION PACKET TYPE	~322
7	SUBSCRIPTION ID	~324
8	RESERVED	~326
9(LSB) 10(MSB)	SIGNATURE	~328
11-m	TITLE COMPRESSED TEXT	~330
m+1	1ST. LEVEL DETAIL LENGTH MAX. 60 UNCOMPRESSED TEXT	~332
m+2-n	1ST. LEVEL DETAIL COMPRESSED TEXT	~334
n+1	2ND. LEVEL DETAIL LENGTH (1 OR 2 BYTES) MAX. 510 COMPRESSED TEXT	~336
n+2-	2ND. LEVEL DETAIL COMPRESSED CHARACTERS	~338

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FIG.8*FIG.9*

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FIG. 10

SURF
WELCOME TO THE SPORTS UPDATE SERVICE
ESPN 27 TOUR DE FRANCE
THE SPORTS UPDATE SERVICE BRINGS YOU THE LATEST SPORTS SCORES AND STORIES THROUGHOUT THE DAY, AT ONLY \$2/MO. TO SUBSCRIBE, CALL: 800-123-5678 USER ID: 903247230 SERVICE: 9931323

FIG. 11

SURF
WELCOME TO THE SPORTS UPDATE SERVICE
ESPN 27 TOUR DE FRANCE
CONGRATULATION! YOU HAVE COMPLETED THE SUBSCRIPTION PROCESS. PRESS BLUE BUTTON TO EXIT.

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FIG. 12

SURF	FREE
WELCOME TO THE ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE	
<p>KTLA 5 5 O'CLOCK NEWS</p> <p>FIND OUT INSTANTLY ABOUT ALL ENTERTAINMENTS IN TOWN: MOVIES, PERFORMING ARTS, SPORTS, EXHIBITS, SPECIAL EVENTS, ETC. PRESS THE GREEN BUTTON FOR A 1 MONTH FREE TRIAL TO START TOMORROW</p> <p>USER ID: 903247230</p> <p>SERVICE: 9931323</p>	

FIG. 13

SURF	SERV
OLYMPICS RESULTS OF OLYMPIC EVENTS TODAY	
HBO 15 SHAWSHANK REDEMPTION	
INFO CENTER	
<p>OLYMPICS</p> <hr/> <p>BASEBALL</p> <p>TENNIS</p> <p>GOLF</p> <p>AUTO RACING</p> <p>HORSE RACING</p> <p>SOCCER</p>	

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FIG. 14

SURF	SERV	PRINT
OLYMPICS PRESS DIGIT TO SELECT		
OLYMPICS		
1	TRACK/FIELD	
2	SWIMMING	
3	GYMNASTICS	
4	SOCCER	
5	VOLLEYBALL	
6	TABLE TENNIS	
7	ARCHERY	
		MORE ↓

FIG. 15

SURF	SERV	PRINT
RESULTS OF OLYMPIC EVENTS TODAY		
TABLE TENNIS SEMI-FINALS AT THE OLYMPICS (8/1, 15:20 EDT) : '92 OLYMPICS CHAMPION, J. WALDNER OF SWEDEN, CONTINUED HIS MARCH TO DEFEND HIS TITLE BY BEATING KIM TAK SOO OF S. KOREA IN A 5 GAME CLIFF-HANGER: 23-21, 22-20, 20-22, 19-21, 25-23. HE WILL MEET CURRENT		
		MORE ↓

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US96/17920

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(6) H04N 7/173, 7/087
 US CL 348/12, 461, 478

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. Please See Extra Sheet.

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

Please See Extra Sheet.

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US, A, 5,231,665 (AULD ET AL.) 27 July 1993, figures 1-3; col. 2, lines 34-56; col. 3, line 59 - col. 4, line 50; col. 5, line 35 - col. 8, line 32	1-11
Y	US, A, 5,357,276 (BANKER ET AL.) 18 October 1994, figures 1-2, 4; col. 3, line 65 - col. 4, line 18	1-11
Y	US, A, 4,890,321 (SETH-SMITH ET AL.) 26 December 1989, figures 1, 16-18; col. 6, line - col. 7, line 26.	1-11
A	US, A, 5,438,355 (PALMER) 01 August 1995, figures 1-2; abstract	1-11

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

Special categories of cited documents:	"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
*"A"	document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	
*"I"	earlier documents published on or after the international filing date	"X"
*"J"	document which may throw doubt on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reasons (as specified)	
*"L"	document referring to an oral disclosure, i.e., exhibition or other means	"Y"
*"P"	document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	"&"
		document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search 09 JANUARY 1997	Date of mailing of the international search report 28 FEB 1997
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231 Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230	Authorized officer CHRISTOPHER GRANT Telephone No. (703) 305-4700

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/17920

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched
Classification System: U.S.

348/12, 13, 6, 7, 10, 461, 465, 468, 473, 478, 476, 477, 553, 563, 564, 906; 455/5.1, 4.2, 4.1, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3; H04N
7/16, 7/173, 5/445, 7/08, 7/087

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Electronic data bases consulted (Name of data base and where practicable terms used):

APS. DIALOG

search terms: packet?, address?,vbi, vertical (2w)(blanking or interval),
user?, viewer?, subscript?, id, identif?
catv, (cable or pay or subscript? or subscript?) (2w) (tv or television)